Huguenots were French Protestants in the 16th and 17th centuries who followed the teachings of theologian John Calvin. Persecuted by the French Catholic government during a violent period, Huguenots fled the country in the 17th century, creating Huguenot settlements all over Europe, in the United States and Africa. Following the Reformation, John Calvin became a leading figure in Protestantism in the 16th century, famed for his intellectualism. The battling continued into February of 1563 when Francis, Duke of Guise, was assassinated by a Huguenot during a siege on Orleans and a truce was agreed upon. St. Bartholomew's Day Massacre. Religious violence escalated again soon enough. As nouns the difference between cooker and stove is that cooker is (chiefly|british|except in compounds) an appliance or utensil for cooking food while stove is a heater, a closed apparatus to burn fuel for the warming of a room. As a verb stove is to heat or dry, as in a stove or stove can be (stave). Other Comparisons: What's the difference? Cookers vs Stove. Huguenot: Huguenot, any of the Protestants in France in the 16th and 17th centuries, many of whom suffered severe persecution for their faith. The origin of the name is uncertain, but it appears to have come from the word aignos, derived from the German Eidgenossen (confederates bound together by oath) Guise, François de Lorraine, duc de: assassination Huguenot assassin taking aim at François de Lorraine, 2e duc de Guise, 1563. Hulton Archive/Getty Images. Thus began a period of confusion and violence in France, known as the Wars of Religion, that lasted until almost the end of the century. A famous incident of this period was the Massacre of St. Bartholomew’s Day, On the night of Aug.